

# SRIMAD BHAGAWAD GITA CHAPTER 1

atha prathamō'dhyāyah ॥

**arjunaviṣādayoṁgah**

dhṛtarāṣṭra uvācha ॥

dharmakṣetrē kurukṣetrē samavētā yuyutsavaḥ ॥  
māmakāḥ pāṇḍavāśchaiva kimakurvata sañjaya ॥ 1 ॥

sañjaya uvācha ॥

dṛṣṭvā tu pāṇḍavānīkam vyūḍham duryōdhanastadā ॥  
āchāryam upasaṅgamya rājā vachanam abravīt ॥ 2 ॥

paśyaitāṁ pāṇḍuputrāṇāmāchārya mahatīṁ chamūm ॥  
vyūḍham drupadaputrēṇa tava śiṣyēṇa dhīmatā ॥ 3 ॥

atra sūrā mahēṣvāsā bhīmārjunasamā yudhi ॥  
yuyudhānō virātaścha drupadaścha mahārathah ॥ 4 ॥

dhṛṣṭakētuśchēkitānah kāśirājaścha vīryavān ॥  
purujitkuntibhōjaścha śaibyaścha narapuṅgavaḥ ॥ 5 ॥

yudhāmanyuścha vikrānta uttamaujāścha vīryavān ॥  
saubhadrō draupadēyāścha sarva ēva mahārathah ॥ 6 ॥

asmākam tu viśiṣṭā yē tānnibōdha dvijöttama ॥  
nāyakā mama sainyasya sañjñārthaṁ tānbravīmi tē ॥ 7 ॥

bhavānbhīṣmaścha karṇaścha kṛpaścha samitiñjayaḥ ॥  
aśvatthāmā vikarṇaścha saumadattistathāiva cha ॥ 8 ॥

anyē cha bahavaḥ sūrā madarthē tyaktajīvitāḥ ॥  
nānāśastrapraharaṇāḥ sarvē yuddhaviśāradāḥ ॥ 9 ॥

aparyāptam tadasmākam balam bhīṣmābhiraṅkitam ॥  
paryāptam tvidamētēśām balam bhīmābhiraṅkitam ॥ 10 ॥

ayanēṣu cha sarvēṣu yathābhāgama vasthitāḥ ॥  
bhīṣmamēvābhiraṅkantu bhavantah sarva ēva hi ॥ 11 ॥

tasya sañjanayanharṣam kuruvṛddhaḥ pitāmahāḥ ॥  
śimhanādaṁ vinadyōchchaiḥ śaṅkham dadhmau pratāpavān ॥ 12 ॥

tataḥ śaṅkhāścha bhēryaścha paṇavānakagomukhāḥ ॥  
sahasivābhayahanyanta sa śabdastumulō’bhavat ॥ 13 ॥

tataḥ śvētairhayairyuktē mahati syandanē sthitau ॥  
mādhavaḥ pāṇḍavaśchaiva divyau śaṅkhau pradaghmatuḥ ॥ 14 ॥

pāñchajanyaṁ hrṣīkēśō dēvadattam dhanañjayaḥ ॥  
pauṇḍram dadhmau mahāśaṅkham bhīmakarmā vṛkōdarah ॥ 15 ॥

anantavijayaṁ rājā kuntīputrō yudhiṣṭhirah ॥  
nakulaḥ sahadēvaścha sughoṣamaṇipuṣpakau ॥ 16 ॥

kāśyaścha paramēśvāsaḥ śikhaṇḍī cha mahārathah ॥  
dhṛṣṭadyumnō virāṭaścha sātyakiśchāparājitaḥ ॥ 17 ॥

drupadō draupadēyāścha sarvaśaḥ pṛthivīpatē ॥  
saubhadraścha mahābāhuḥ śaṅkhāndadhmuḥ pṛthakpṛthak ॥ 18 ॥

sa ghōṣō dhārtarāṣṭrāṇāṁ hrdayāni vyadārayat ॥  
nabhaścha pṛthivīṁ chaiva tumulō vyanunādayan ॥ 19 ॥

atha vyavasthitāndṛṣṭvā dhārtarāṣṭrāṇkapidhvajah ॥  
pravṛttē śastrasampatē dhanurudyamya pāṇḍavaḥ ॥ 20 ॥

hrṣīkēśam tadā vākyamidamāha mahīpatē॥

arjuna uvācha ॥

sēnayōrubhayōrmadhyē ratham sthāpaya mē’chyuta ॥ 21 ॥

yāvadētānnirīksē’ham yōddhukāmānavasthitān ॥  
kairmayā saha yōddhavyamasminraṇasamudyamē ॥ 22 ॥

yōtsyamānānavēkṣē’ham ya ētē’tra samāgatāḥ ॥  
dhārtarāṣṭrasya durbuddhēryuddhē priyachikīrṣavaḥ ॥ 23 ॥

sañjaya uvācha ॥

ēvamuktō hrṣīkēśō guḍākēśena bhārata ॥  
sēnayōrubhayōrmadhyē sthāpayitvā rathottamam ॥ 24 ॥

bhīṣmadrōṇapramukhataḥ sarvēśām cha mahīkṣitām ॥  
uvācha pārtha paśyaitānsamavētānkurūniti ॥ 25 ॥

tatrāpaśyatsthitānpārthaḥ pitṛnatha pitāmahāḥ  
āchāryānmātulānbhrātṛnputrānpautrānsakhīmstathā ॥ 26 ॥

śvaśurānsuhṛdaśchaiva sēnayōrubhayōrapi  
tānsamīkṣya sa kaunteyāḥ sarvānbandhūnavasthitān ॥ 27 ॥

kṛpayā parayāviṣṭō viṣīdannidamabравīt  
arjuna uvācha ॥

drṣṭvēmaṁ svajanaṁ kṛṣṇa yuyutsum samupasthitam ॥ 28 ॥

sīdanti mama gātrāṇi mukhaṁ cha pariśuṣyati  
vēpathuścha śarīrē mē rōmahaṛṣaścha jāyatē ॥ 29 ॥

gāṇḍīvam sramsatē hastāttvakchaiva paridahyatē  
na cha śaknōmyavasthātum bhramatīva cha mē manah ॥ 30 ॥

nimittāni cha paśyāmi viparītāni kēśava  
na cha śrēyō'nupaśyāmi hatvā svajanamāhavē ॥ 31 ॥

na kāṅksē vijayam kṛṣṇa na cha rājyam sukhāni cha  
kim nō rājyēna gōvinda kim bhōgairjīvitēna vā ॥ 32 ॥

yēśāmarthē kāṅkṣitam nō rājyam bhōgāḥ sukhāni cha  
ta imē'vasthitā yuddhē prāṇāṁstyaktvā dhanāni cha ॥ 33 ॥

āchāryāḥ pitaraḥ putrāstathaiva cha pitāmahāḥ  
mātulāḥ śvaśurāḥ paurāḥ syālāḥ sambandhinastathā ॥ 34 ॥

ētānna hantumichChāmi ghnatō'pi madhusūdana  
api trailōkyarājyasya hētōḥ kim nu mahīkṛtē ॥ 35 ॥

nihatya dhārtarāṣṭrānnah kā prītiḥ syājjanārdana  
pāpamēvāśrayēdasmānhatvaitānātatāyinah ॥ 36 ॥

tasmānnārhā vayam hantum dhārtarāṣṭrānsvabāndhavān  
svajanam hi katham hatvā sukhinah syāma mādhava ॥ 37 ॥

yadyapyētē na paśyanti lōbhōpahatachētasah  
kulakṣayakṛtam dōṣam mitradrōhē cha pātakam ॥ 38 ॥

katham na jñēyamasmābhiḥ pāpādasmānnivartitum  
kulakṣayakṛtam dōṣam prapaśyadbhirjanārdana ॥ 39 ॥

kulakṣayē praṇāyanti kuladharmāḥ sanātanāḥ ॥  
dharmē naṣṭē kulaṁ kṛtsnamadharma'bhibhavatyuta ॥ 40 ॥

adharma'bhibhavātkṛṣṇa praduṣyanti kulastriyah ॥  
strīṣu duṣṭāsu vārṣṇeya jāyatē varṇasaṅkaraḥ ॥ 41 ॥

saṅkarō narakāyaiva kulaghnānām kulasya cha ॥  
patanti pitarō hyeṣām luptapiṇḍodakakriyāḥ ॥ 42 ॥

dōṣairētaiḥ kulaghnānām varṇasaṅkarakārakaiḥ ॥  
utsādyantē jātidharmāḥ kuladharmāścha śāsvatāḥ ॥ 43 ॥

utsannakuladharmāṇām manuṣyāṇām janārdana ॥  
narakē'niyatam vāsō bhavatītyanuśuruma ॥ 44 ॥

ahō bata mahatpāpam kartum vyavasitā vayam ॥  
yadrājyasukhalōbhēna hantum svajanamudyatāḥ ॥ 45 ॥

yadi māmapratīkāramaśastram śastrapāṇayaḥ ॥  
dhārtarāṣṭrā raṇē hanyustanmē kṣematarām bhavēt ॥ 46 ॥

sañjaya uvācha ॥  
ēvamuktvārjunaḥ saṅkhyē rathōpastha upāviśat ॥  
visṛjya saśaram chāpam śōkasamvignamānasah ॥ 47 ॥

ōṁ tatsaditi śrīmadbhagavadgītāsūpaniṣatsu brahmavidyāyām yōgaśāstrē<sup>1</sup>  
śrīkṛṣṇārjunasamvādē

arjunaviśādayōgō nāma prathamō'dhyāyah ॥ 1 ॥